

39. Both instances have juridical consequences for legal principles concerning the law relating to neutrality and belligerency. See e.g., United States Military Assistance Command, Vietnam, Directive No. 381-46 and Annex, Dec. 27, 1967, concerning the screening of detainees; and Abi-Saab, *Wars of National Liberation and the Laws of War*, 3 ANNALS INT'L STUD. 93, 102-116(1972).

40. Brown, *Sovereignty in Exile*, 35 AM. J. INT'L L. 666, 667 (1941).

41. *Id.* at 666.

42. 2 U.S. DEPT OF STATE, FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES— 1942, at 502 (1962).

43. INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS, COURSE OF FIVE LESSONS ON THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS 65 (H. Coursier & J. Pictet eds. 1962).

44. Art. 4, para. A(3), Aug. 12, 1949, 6 U.S.T. 3316, T.I.A.S. No. 3364, 75 U.N.T.S. 135.

45. Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I), adopted by consensus on June 8, 1977, by the Diplomatic Conference on Reaffirmation and Development of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts. Text at 72 AM. J. INT'L L. 457 (1978).

46. *Id.* art. 43, para. 1. See also Mallison & Mallison, The Juridical Status of Privileged Combatants under the Geneva Protocol of 1977 Concerning International Conflicts (unpublished and undated study): "The comprehensive word 'authority' refers to nongovernmental public bodies". The writer wishes to thank the Mallisons for making their valuable study available to him.

47. Geneva Protocol, art. 1, para. 4.

48. Lauterpacht, *The Subjects of the Law of Nations*, 63 LAW Q. REV. 438, 444-45 (1947); Abi-Saab, *supra* note 39, at 107 *passim*.

49. Fraleigh, *The Algerian Revolution as a Case Study in International Law*, in THE INTERNATIONAL LAW OF CIVIL WAR 179, 213 (R. Falk ed. 1971).

50. M. BEDJAOURI, LAW AND THE ALGERIAN REVOLUTION 110-38 (1961). See also the Note sent by the Algerian Provisional Government to other states. *Id.* at 15.

51. *Id.* at 181-85. See also Fraleigh, *supra* note 49, at 238.

52. M. BEDJAOURI, *supra* note 50, at 54.

53. F. OKOYE, INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE NEW AFRICAN STATES 101 (1972).

54. U.S. DEPT OF STATE, BACKGROUND NOTES: NORTH VIET-NAM 7-8 and supplemental note listing the countries that recognized the Provisional Government (1971).

55. Meyrowitz, *The Law of War in the Vietnam Conflict*, in 2 THE VIETNAM WAR AND INTERNATIONAL LAW 516, 534 n.40 (R. Falk ed. 1969).

56. 68 DEPT STATE BULL. 169, 171 (1973).

57. See, e.g., R.A. Res. 2918, 27 U.N. GAOR, Supp. (No. 30) 75, U.N. Doc. A/8889 (1972).

58. Text reprinted in REV. INT'L COMM'N JURISTS, Mar. 1969, at 50. See also G.A. Res. 2444, 23 U.N. GAOR, Supp. (No. 18) 50, U.N. Doc. A/7433 (1968), and the analysis in Mallison & Mallison, *supra* note 46, at 4-5.

59. Agreement Granting Independence of Portuguese Guinea (Guinea-Bissau and the Cape Verde Islands), Aug. 26, 1974, African Party for the Independence of Guinea - Portugal, 13 INT'L LEGAL MATERIALS 1244 (1974).

60. Agreement Concerning the Self-Determination and Independence of Mozambique, Sept. 7, 1974, Mozambique Liberation Front - Portugal, 13 INT'L LEGAL MATERIALS 1467 (1974).

61. Agreement Concerning the Self-Determination and Independence of São Tomé and Príncipe, Nov. 26, 1974, Portugal - Liberation Movement of São Tomé and Príncipe, 14 INT'L LEGAL MATERIALS 39 (1975).

62. To the writer's knowledge, the agreement between Portugal and Angola was not made public; however its content is known to be nearly identical to those