

47. Joseph Stalin, Historical and Dialectical Materialism, Mass Publication, Calcutta (Reprint from Foreign Languages Publishing House, Moscow, 1950), pp.
48. George Plekhanov, The Materialist Conception of History, International Publishers, New York, 1964.
49. Leon, op. cit. (Introduction), p. 35.
50. Plekhanov, op. cit., p. 9.
51. Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, The Communist Manifesto, Pathfinder Press, New York, 1973, with Introduction by Leon Trotsky.
52. In addition to Leon's thorough documentation of the predominance of petty bourgeois class-locations of the Jewish masses and its historical causes, Nathan Weinstock provides abstracts invaluable as references on this issue in the Introduction to Leon's The Jewish Question: A Marxist Interpretation. Karl Kantsky, in a careful study of the Jewish question, dwells on the pioneering role the Jewish traders played in the economic history, remarking that other people, too, such as the Scots in 17th and 18th century England, had been agents of monetary economy. Similarly, Otto Bauer has pointed out that Jews had been the pioneers of money economy. A substantiation of the people-class concept can be found in the work of an Israeli historian, Michael Avi-Yonah, who has described the gradual process of assimilation of Palestine Jewry in the second century A.D., except for the small minority engaging in trade and allied occupations. On the whole, the Jewish artisan class naturally belonged to the Jewish middle-layers, situated between the aristocracy and the laboring classes. Moreover, the majority of small entrepreneurs selling their wares to the customers in their own booths on credit were in a condition similar to that of the money lenders. (For more detail, see Weinstock, Introduction to Leon, op. cit., pp. 27-63.)
53. Karl Marx, Capital, Vol. III, Moscow, 1959, p. 323. Quoted by Lenin in The Development of Capitalism in Russia, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1974, p. 445.
54. Karl Marx, Grundrisse, Penguin Books, in association with New Left Review, London, 1973, pp. 852, 858, 859.
55. Leon Trotsky's Introduction to the Communist Manifesto, op. cit., p. 8.
56. From Weinstock's Introduction to Leon, op. cit., p. 35.
57. Nicos Poulantzas, Classes in Contemporary Capitalism, NLB, London, 1975, p. 285.
58. Ibid., p. 287.
59. Ibid., p. 288.
60. Ibid., p. 289.