

comprehend the proletarianization process, specifically the structural transformations in Israel's settler-colonial social formation, which constitutes the dynamics underlying the demand for Palestinian labor.

(b) Non-material conditions. These are the subjective conditions in the sphere of consciousness which are imperative for an actual alliance.

Nationalism and other forms of false consciousness prevalent among the various segments of this proletariat is an absolute barrier against actual cross-national proletarian alliances today, even between Oriental Jews and Palestinians, who share more commonality of material conditions.

In conjunction with the issue of nationalism, it is not clear from this study whether the proletarianization of Palestinians in Israel represents the formation of an essentially Palestinian working class, or merely a Palestinian fraction of an essentially Israeli working class. It is not clear how one answers this question. Does the answer lie in the sphere of the objective determination of class location by economic and structural criteria, or to the subjective sphere of position and consciousness.

Without a revolutionary politicization of common objective proletariat interest, proletarian alliances will not be actualized. This dimension, however, is beyond academia in general and beyond the scope of this thesis in particular.

This thesis was only meant and able to point out that material prerequisites for cross-national proletarian alliance, which have never existed before, are beginning to emerge.